

## Children's Introducing Allergenic Foods

(And preventing food allergy!)

Please help us improve our food introduction tool! To participate in our study, scan the QR code with your mobile phone camera.	Examples  See more tips on the next page!	Day 1 Tip of teaspoon (pea-sized) Wait 15 minutes 1/4 teaspoon	Day 2  1/4 teaspoon  Wait 15 minutes  1-2 teaspoons	Day 3 Optional Any amount!
Egg	<ul> <li>Hard boiled egg</li> <li>Scrambled egg (well cooked)</li> <li>Egg in pancake</li> </ul>			
Peanut	<ul><li>Peanut butter</li><li>Ground peanut</li><li>Bamba puff</li></ul>			
Cow's milk	<ul><li>Yogurt</li><li>Grated cheese</li><li>Baked goods</li></ul>			
Tree nuts 1. Almond 2. Cashew OR pistachio 3. Walnut OR pecan 4. Hazelnut	<ul> <li>Nut butter</li> <li>Ground nut</li> <li>Nut milk</li> </ul> TIPS: <ul> <li>Try each nut</li> <li>individually first.</li> <li>Once tolerated can mix/grind together</li> </ul>	Cashew/pistachio Walnut/pecan Hazelnut		
Sesame	<ul><li>Tahini</li><li>Hummus</li></ul>			
Soy	<ul><li>Tofu</li><li>Edamame</li><li>Soy milk/formula</li></ul>			
Wheat	<ul><li>Bread</li><li>Pasta</li><li>Crackers</li><li>Baked goods</li></ul>			
Fish	<ul><li>Salmon</li><li>Cod</li><li>Tuna</li><li>Halibut</li></ul>			
Shellfish 1. Crustacean 2. Mollusk	Crustacean: shrimp, prawns, crab, lobster Mollusk: clam, mussel, scallop, oyster, squid			
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### Children's Hospital Introducing Allergenic Foods Tips & Tricks

## WHY?

The 2 most important ways to prevent food allergy:

- 1) Start EARLY: Introduce more allergic foods early (page 1)
- 2) Give <u>REGULARLY</u>: Continue to give 2-3 times every week

When to start? The Canadian Pediatric Society recommends introducing allergens to infants at around 4-6 months, whenever solids are first introduced

#### How should I prepare these foods?

• Offer textures that are safe for your baby. At 4-6 months, you can offer foods with a semi-solid texture (e.g. lumpy, tender-cooked and finely minced, pureed or ground)

#### **Preventing** irritation reactions

- Babies with sensitive skin will often get red around the mouth or in areas where the food touched even if they are not allergic to the foods Apply a skin barrier (i.e. petroleum jelly) around the mouth prior to eating to prevent food from touching the skin
- DO NOT first rub the food on your child's cheek or lip this will often cause an irritation reaction, even if they aren't allergic!

# Peanut &

Tree Nuts

#### Ideas for specific foods

- Blend a 1:1 ratio of breast milk/warm water to peanut butter or tree nut butter. Mix until smooth with no lumps.
- Grind peanut or desired tree nut into a fine powder and mix with breast milk/warm water, or other pureed food.
- Peanut puffs (Bamba) can also be used. Moisten if under 7 months.
- Blend or mash a hard-boiled egg (white and yolk) with a fork. Add a few teaspoons or breast milk or warm water to moisten.



Egg



- If your baby is using a cow's milk formula, they are already being exposed.
- Try yogurt or grated cheese
- Note: Many baby cereals contain milk 'skim milk powder'
- Try medium/soft tofu, or steamed/pureed edamame
- Note: soy sauce does not contain enough soy protein





- Baby cereals containing "wheat flour" (avoid those with "skim milk powder" unless your baby is tolerating dairy)
- Other ideas: Cooked soft pasta, wheat puffs, pancakes, muffins
- Hummus or tahini
- Note: sesame oil/seeds do not contain enough protein



Sesame



Fish

- Small pieces/flakes of soft, cooked fish (make sure bones removed)
- Can blend steamed fish with other vegetables
- Steamed shrimp, cut into tiny pieces or blended with a vegetable puree
- Focus on one crustacean (shrimp, prawns, crab, lobster) and one mollusk (clam, mussel, oyster, scallop, squid)

